

# The Crop Definitions List

The **Crop Definitions List** provides consistent terminology for the uses given in Plant Protection Product (PPP) and adjuvant authorisations and databases. It also fully defines the specific crops and situations covered by each term so that users can understand precisely what can be treated under that authorisation.

Pesticide and adjuvant users should consider the crop definition in conjunction with the product label, to ensure that any varietal restrictions or other warnings are complied with. This is particularly (but not exclusively) relevant for crop descriptors which encompass a wide range of species, for example, 'ornamental plant production'.

Changes from previous versions are recorded in the [table](#) at the end of this introductory section.

## Structure

The List is arranged in four levels.

- **Level 1**

This divides all possible uses of PPPs into 3 categories: **All Edible Crops**, **All Non-Edible Crops** and **Non-Crop Production**. The Notice of Authorisation may list one or more of these if the PPP can be used on the full range of crops/situations covered within each category.

- **Levels 2 and 3**

Each of the above 3 categories is divided into **Primary groups** which may in turn then be sub- divided into **Parent groups**.

For example, under **All Edible Crops**, one of the **Primary groups** is 'Fruit and Nuts' which is sub-divided into the 8 **Parent groups** 'Tree Nuts, Pome Fruit, Stone Fruit, Table and Wine Grapes, Strawberries, Cane Fruit, Bush/Small Fruit and Miscellaneous Fruit'.

These Primary and Parent group terms are not used on Notices of Authorisation but are there to help with search functions on our PPP databases. These terms must NOT be used in applications for authorisation.

- **Level 4**

The **Basic Crop/Situation** descriptors are those usually used on Notices of Authorisation and PPP labels. These terms must be used in application forms and draft labels, as relevant to your application. In the Crop Definitions List below, each Basic Crop/Situation descriptor is accompanied by a **Definition** to fully describe the circumstances that are covered by that **Basic Crop/Situation**. (See also 'Inclusion of very minor crops' below.)

### **Qualifiers**

The List also defines several Qualifiers. These may be used on Authorisations to restrict or modify the crop or situation. For example, the Qualifier 'seed crop' maybe used to restrict a use on 'grassland' to that being grown for seed production only. A list of these Qualifiers with their respective definitions is available at the end of the document.

### **Maximum Residue Levels (MRLs)**

For each edible Basic Crop, the relevant commodity code as listed in Part 1 of the GB statutory MRL register and Regulation 2018/62 is specified. This is to help with transparency between the slightly different terms and allows correct identification of the MRL that will apply to the crop.

The List does not detail all crops to which an MRL applies as many of these would not be grown commercially in the UK. However, slightly different provisions are made for stored products which may include imported produce. (Further information is given in the section on 'Stored products' below.)

### **Major/minor/very minor crops**

Major UK crops are: grassland, barley, forage maize, oats, wheat, dry harvested field beans, oilseed rape, sugar beet and potatoes (other than seed). Major crops are generally not eligible for Extensions of Authorisation for Minor Use (EAMU) in accordance with Article 51 of Regulation 1107/2009 (GB/NI).

All other basic crops are considered minor and may be considered for an EAMU (subject to demonstration of need and an

acceptable risk assessment). Please note that the above definition of minor crops relates to Article 3 (para 26) of Regulation 1107/2009. This is different to the major/minor crop definitions used when considering Regulation 396/2005 and the residues data requirements as defined by Regulation 1107/2009. If you are submitting or generating residues data to support any use, please check Appendix D of 'The guidelines for Residues Data under Directive 91/414 EEC and Regulation EC 396/2005' to determine the appropriate data requirements.

In addition, there are a number of crops grown (or potentially grown) on a very small scale, where the risk to humans and the environment and the maximum residue level is considered the same as for another crop. These are described as 'very minor crops'. Further information on how these are addressed with the Crop Definitions List is given below.

### **Inclusion of very minor crops within basic crop definitions**

Part 1B of the GB statutory MRL register and Annex 1A of Regulation 2018/62 includes 'other products to which the same MRLs apply'. These are less widely grown/consumed crops to which the same MRL as another crop applies.

Where these very minor crops have the same MRL commodity code and a similar growth habit as a particular basic crop, the risk assessment for use of a product authorised on the basic crop is also relevant to the same use on the similar very minor crop. In these instances, the very minor crop has been added to the Basic crop definition. These crops are identified in the Definitions column under a sub-heading 'very minor crops' and appear in grey text.

These very minor crops do not appear on product labels or authorisations. However, based on the definitions below, growers may apply products authorised on a Basic Crop (for example, 'blueberry') to the very minor crops which are detailed within that Definition for that basic crop, for example, 'Haskaps/blue honeysuckles'\*.

**\*Important note: Effectiveness and crop safety is unlikely to have been demonstrated for these very minor crops. Therefore, if using on these crops, the commercial risk with respect to effectiveness and crop safety belongs entirely to the grower/user. Before use on these very minor crops, growers should carefully check the product label, and are advised to treat a small area first.**

### **Stored produce**

Some authorisations allow treatment of a broad range of plant-based food commodities post-harvest (for example, broad-spectrum insecticides used in store). The Crop Definitions list includes some broader basic crop definitions for use in such situations, for example, nuts, grain and pulses. These allow for relatively simple authorisations to be given for a wide range of plant products in store without having to detail every type of grain or nut on the authorisation and label. Exceptions may be specified, for example, if the required MRL is not in place for a particular commodity.

Conversely some authorisations for stored products will be specific to certain crops. This is mostly likely for plant growth regulators used for sprout suppression in potatoes or to control fruit ripening in specific fruits, for example. In these instances, an authorisation specific to the **Basic Crop or Situation** with a **Qualifier** is more likely to be relevant, for example, 'potato (post-harvest use)', or 'banana (post-harvest use)'.

### EPPO codes

It remains the intention that EPPO crop codes will be added to the List, in a future revision.

### Key Amendments/ additions to the Crop definitions list

Date of change	Brief description of the change
February 2016	Basic crop 'game and wildlife crops' removed, and definition merged with basic crop 'Green cover on land not being used for crop production'
February 2016	Qualifiers 'winter' and 'spring' revised to better reflect growers own commercial risk if using on spring varieties sown in winter and vice versa.
December 2017	Basic crop 'Soya bean (fresh) deleted. This use is now covered as a very minor use under 'Beans without pods (fresh)' and 'Dwarf French beans'. Warning that Soya bean (dry) will be deleted in 2020.
December 2017	Basic crop 'forest nursery' removed and merged with ornamental plant production
December 2017	Additions of various new very minor crops (includes kaffir lime and chia)
December 2017	Reflects the clarification of applicable MRL for Seakale (was previously considered to be (0270990))
December 2017	Warning that the MRL for ginger will be changed to that for 'horseradish' in 2020.
December 2017	Qualifier changes; 'grown in recycling hydroponic systems' deleted, with some small changes to those relating to types of growing media, 'pharmaceutical use only' added
November 2020	Soyabeans/edamame deleted as a very minor crop from Beans without pods (dry)
November 2020	Definition for soya bean (dry) replaced with 'soya bean'. 'Soya bean (dry)' is retained for historical reasons but has been changed to reflect the current MRL code.

November 2020	Various other minor changes/ information to the fresh and dried peas and beans definitions and applicable commodity codes
November 2020	Watercress has been moved from the parent group 'leafy vegetables and fresh herbs'
November 2020	Chicory (witloof) has been moved from the parent group 'leafy vegetables and fresh herbs'
November 2020	Removed ginger as basic crop, this is now included within the definition for horseradish as explained above.
November 2020	Inclusion of 'Other species and hybrids of genera Ribes and Vaccinium, not elsewhere mentioned, for example, 'chuckleberry' in the minor uses section of the blueberry definition.
November 2020	Since 'crambe' and 'meadowfoam' are grown as industrial crops (with meal fed to animals) an MRL is not currently required. Reference to the applicable MRL has been changed to 'currently not applicable'. The definition of meadowfoam has been updated slightly.
December 2020	Advice added on difference between crop definitions and residues definitions for those crops.

## THE CROP DEFINITIONS LIST

Structure of the definitions list, including links to the individual sections:

<b>All Situations</b>		
<b><u>ALL EDIBLE CROPS</u></b>	<b><u>ALL NON-EDIBLE CROPS</u></b>	<b><u>NON-CROP PRODUCTION</u></b>
<a href="#"><u>Fruit and Nuts</u></a> <a href="#"><u>Vegetables</u></a> <a href="#"><u>Pulses (Dry)</u></a> <a href="#"><u>Oilseeds and Oilfruits</u></a> <a href="#"><u>Cereals</u></a> <a href="#"><u>Tea, Herbal infusions</u></a> <a href="#"><u>Hops</u></a> <a href="#"><u>Spices</u></a> <a href="#"><u>Sugar Plants</u></a> <a href="#"><u>Agricultural Herbage and Fodder</u></a> <a href="#"><u>Crops</u></a> <a href="#"><u>Stored Products</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Green Cover</u></a> <a href="#"><u>Forestry</u></a> <a href="#"><u>Industrial Crops</u></a> <a href="#"><u>Ornamentals</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Indoors</u></a> <a href="#"><u>Amateur Products</u></a> <a href="#"><u>Aquatic Area</u></a> <a href="#"><u>Industrial and Amenity Areas</u></a> <a href="#"><u>Plant Free Areas</u></a> <a href="#"><u>Other Situations</u></a>

### List of Crop Qualifiers

## ALL EDIBLE CROPS

Primary group	Parent group	Basic Crop or Situation	Definition	Applicable crop commodity for MRL purposes
Fruit and Nuts	Tree Nuts	Almond	<i>Prunus dulcis</i> grown for its nuts.  Very minor crops: Bitter almonds.	Almonds (0120010)
		Chestnut	All varieties of sweet chestnut ( <i>Castanea sativa</i> , <i>C. Crenata</i> , <i>C. dentata</i> , <i>C. mollissima</i> , <i>C. Sativa</i> ) grown for their nuts.	Chestnuts (0120040)
		Hazelnut	All varieties of Hazel or cob ( <i>Coryllus avellana</i> ) and Filbert ( <i>C. maxima</i> ) grown for their nuts.	Hazelnuts (0120060)
		Walnut	All varieties of <i>Juglans regia</i> grown for their nuts. Includes <i>Juglans nigra</i> .	Walnuts (0120110)
	Pome Fruit	Apple	All varieties of <i>Malus</i> , producing cooking and dessert or cider apples. Propagated by grafting. Includes small fruited crab apples.  Very minor crops: Tejocotes, <i>Crataegus mexicana</i> grown for its fruit	Apples (0130010)
		Pear	<i>Pyrus communis</i> grown for fruit.  Very minor crops: Nashi/oriental pears, Chinese white pears.	Pears (0130020)

Primary group	Parent group	Basic Crop or Situation	Definition	Applicable crop commodity for MRL purposes
		Quince	<i>Cydonia oblonga</i> grown for fruit or as rootstock for pears. Includes Japanese and Chinese quinces.	Quinces (0130030)
		Medlar	<i>Mespilus germanica</i> grown for fruit	Medlar (0130040)
	Stone Fruit	Apricot	All varieties of <i>Prunus armeniaca</i> grown for their fruit.  Very minor crops: Japanese apricot/ Chinese plum ( <i>Prunus mume</i> ), <i>Nectarots</i> ( <i>P. Armeniaca</i> x <i>P. Persica</i> var <i>Inucipersica</i> ) and other hybrids of apricots and plums e.g. <i>Atriums</i> , <i>Plots</i> .	Apricots (0140010)
		Cherry	All varieties of sweet and sour cherries ( <i>Prunus axiom</i> , <i>P. Creases</i> , <i>P. Serotine</i> and <i>P. Virginian</i> ) and their hybrids. Includes black cherries, Capelins, choke cherries.  Very minor crops: Nanking cherries ( <i>P. Tormentors</i> ) and cornelian cherries ( <i>Cronus mas</i> ).	Cherries (0140020)
		Peach and nectarine	All varieties of <i>Prunus personae</i> with either velvet skinned fruit (peach) or smooth skinned fruit (nectarine)	Peaches (0140030)

Primary group	Parent group	Basic Crop or Situation	Definition	Applicable crop commodity for MRL purposes
		Plum	All varieties of <i>Prunus domestic</i> . Includes damons, bullae, gages, mirabelles, plumose. Aso includes fruit of the blackthorn ( <i>Prunus Spinoza</i> )  Very minor crops: American plums ( <i>P. Americana</i> ), Japanese plums ( <i>P. Salacia</i> ), cherry plums ( <i>P. Creasier</i> ), Prunus Nadia ® ( <i>P. silicone x P. axiom</i> )	Plums (0140040)
	Table and wine grapes	Table grapes	All varieties of <i>Vitus viniferous</i> <u>except</u> those grown for winemaking, i.e. dessert grapes grown for direct consumption or processing.  Very minor crops: Schélandre barries ( <i>Schélandre chiennais</i> ). Kiwi berries ( <i>Actinidia argute</i> )	Table grapes (0151010)
		Wine grapes	All varieties of <i>Vitus viniferous</i> grown for winemaking.  Very minor crops: Amur river and Muscatine grapes	Wine grapes (0151020)
	Strawberries	Strawberry	All species, hybrids and derived varieties of <i>Fragaria</i> grown for fruit.  Very minor crops: Musky strawberries and wild strawberries.	Strawberry (0152000)
	Cane Fruit	Blackberry	<i>Rubus fruticos</i> e agg. grown for their fruit. Includes <i>R. Ulmifolius</i> and <i>R. Laciniatus</i> .	Blackberries (0153010)

Primary group	Parent group	Basic Crop or Situation	Definition	Applicable crop commodity for MRL purposes
		Loganberry and Rubus hybrid	<p>Loganberry (<i>Rubus x longanobaccus</i>), and Dewberry (<i>Rubus ceasius</i>) grown for their fruit.</p> <p>Very minor crops: Other species and hybrids of Rubus not included elsewhere, includes boysen berries, marionberry, veitchberry, phenomenal berry, olallieberries, tayberries, thimbleberries, youngberries.</p>	Dewberries (0153020)
		Raspberry	<p><i>Rubus idaeus</i> grown for their fruit.</p> <p>Very minor crops: Wineberry (<i>Rubus phoenicolasius</i>), arctic blackberry (<i>Rubus arcticus</i>), nectar raspberry (<i>Rubus arcticus x idaeus</i>), Black raspberries (<i>Rubus occidentalis</i>), Korean black raspberries (<i>R. Coreanus</i>), Korean raspberries (<i>R. Cratagifolius</i>)</p>	Raspberries (0153030)

Primary group	Parent group	Basic Crop or Situation	Definition	Applicable crop commodity for MRL purposes
	Bush/small fruit	Blueberry	<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i> grown for their fruit. Includes huckleberries.  Very minor crops: The following when grown for their berries, Aronia/ choke berries, bear berries, Haskaps/blue honeysuckles, European barberries, golden currant, josta berries, juneberries, myrtle berries, salal/ shallon berries, sea buckthorn, service berries, Worcester berries, ugniberries, other species and hybrids of the genera <i>Ribes</i> and <i>Vaccinium</i> , not mentioned elsewhere e.g. chuckleberry	Blueberries (0154010)
		Bilberry	<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i> also known as myrtle grown for their fruit. Includes, bog bilberries, red bilberries, cow berries, lingonberries.	Blueberries (0154010)
		Cranberry	Cranberry ( <i>Vaccinium oxycoccus</i> ) and Large or American cranberry ( <i>V. macrocarpon</i> ) grown for their fruit.  Very minor crops: Cloudberries ( <i>Rubus chamaemorus</i> ), crowberries ( <i>Empetrum</i> sp.), muntries, partridge berries grown for their fruit.	Cranberries (0154020)
		Gooseberry	<i>Ribes uva-crispa</i> syn <i>Ribes grossularia</i> (green, red and yellow gooseberries).	Gooseberries (0154040)
		Blackcurrant and redcurrant	<i>Ribes nigrum</i> and <i>Ribes rubrum</i> grown for fruit (includes black, white and redcurrants).	Currants (red, black and white) (0154030)

Primary group	Parent group	Basic Crop or Situation	Definition	Applicable crop commodity for MRL purposes
		Rose hips	<i>Rosa spp</i> grown for fruit.	Rose hips (0154050)
		Mulberry	<i>Morus spp</i> grown for fruit (black and white).	Mulberries (0154060)
		Elderberry	All varieties of cultivated elderberry ( <i>Sambucus nigra</i> )  Very minor crops: bay berries, buffalo berries, che berries, dwarf elderberries, guelder rose berries, hawberries, midland hawberries, phalsa fruits, ribberries, mountain ash/ rowan berries, saskatoons/ pacific serviceberries, sliver berries/ Russian olives, Sorb berries/ sorb apples.	Elderberries (0154080)
	Miscellaneous Fruit	Fig	Any variety of <i>Ficus carica</i> grown for fruit production.	Figs (0161020)
		Table olives	<i>Olea Europea</i> for consumption of the fruit.  Very minor crops: Chinese black olives, Chinese white olives	Table olives (0161030)
		Kiwi	<i>Actinidia deliciosa</i> syn. <i>A. Chinensis</i> grown for its fruit.	Kiwi (0162010)
Vegetables	Root and Tuber Vegetables	Potato	All varieties of <i>Solanum tuberosum</i> grown for tuber production.	Potatoes (0211000)
		Sweet potato	Any variety of <i>Ipomoea batatas</i> grown for tuber production.	Sweet potato (0212020)

Primary group	Parent group	Basic Crop or Situation	Definition	Applicable crop commodity for MRL purposes
		Carrot	All varieties of <i>Daucus carota</i> (includes coloured varieties and baby carrots).	Carrots (0213020)
		Celeriac	<i>Apium graveolens</i> var <i>rapaceum</i> grown for the swollen base of the stem.	Celeriac (0213030)
		Jerusalem artichoke	All varieties of <i>Helianthus tuberosus</i> .  Very minor crops: Crosnes/Chinese Artichokes, mashua, oca/New Zealand yam, pale leaf sunflower and tuberous pea grown for their tubers.	Jerusalem artichokes (0213050)
		Parsley root	<i>Petroselinum crispum</i> var. <i>tuberosum</i> grown for its root.  Very minor crops: The following when grown for consumption of their roots; Hamburg Parsley, angelica, burnet saxifrage, lovage, nettle and turnip rooted chervils.	Parsley root (0213070)
		Salsify	All varieties of Salsify ( <i>Tragopogon porrifolius</i> ) and Scorzonera ( <i>Scorzonera hispanica</i> ).  Very minor crops: Burdocks, skirrets, Spanish salsifies and rampion when grown for their roots	Salsify (0213090)
		Parsnip	All varieties of <i>Pastinaca sativa</i> .	Parsnips (0213060)
		Red beet	Beetroot, varieties of <i>Beta vulgaris</i> grown for their swollen hypocotyl.	Beetroot (0213010)

Primary group	Parent group	Basic Crop or Situation	Definition	Applicable crop commodity for MRL purposes
		Horseradish	All varieties of <i>A Armoracia Rusticana</i> grown for its roots. <i>Zingiber officinale</i> grown for its roots. Includes dried ginger for use as a spice.  Very minor crops: Dandelion and gentian when grown for their roots, fingerroot, lesser galangal, east Indian galangal, greater galangal, wasabi when grown for their roots	Horseradish (0213040) Where appropriate a processing (drying) factor will need to be applied to determine whether any residue found in dried ginger or horseradish is compliant with the MRL set for fresh horseradish.
		Radish	All varieties of <i>Raphanus sativus</i> = <i>Brassica sativus</i> grown primarily for their swollen hypocotyl and upper root including Mooli/ Japanese radish, black radish, small radish (and similar varieties).  Very minor crops: Maca, tiger nuts	Radishes (0213080)
		Swede	<i>Brassica napus</i> var. <i>napbrassica</i> grown for their roots.	Swedes (0213100)
		Turnip	Varieties of <i>Brassica campestris</i> subsp <i>rapifera</i> (syn <i>B. rapa</i> ) grown primarily for their roots (including leaves used for animal food). (For turnip greens harvested for human consumption refer to oriental cabbage)  Very minor crops: Tuberous rooted mustards	Turnips (0213110)

Primary group	Parent group	Basic Crop or Situation	Definition	Applicable crop commodity for MRL purposes
	Bulb Vegetables	Garlic	<i>Allium sativum</i> grown for its pungent cloves. Includes twisted leaf garlic.	Garlic (0220010)
		Bulb onion	Varieties of <i>Allium cepa</i> grown for harvest when the bulbs are mature. Includes cocktail (silverskin) onions.  Very minor crops: pearl onions Rakkyo/Chinese onions	Onions (0220020)
		Shallot	Varieties of <i>Allium cepa</i> whose bulbs freely produce lateral bulbs.  Very minor crops: French grey shallots and Persian shallots	Shallots (0220030)
		Salad onion	Varieties of <i>Allium cepa</i> or <i>Allium fistulosum</i> and their hybrids harvested as immature bulbs, includes spring onions, welsh onions, (where the shoot is also consumed).  Very minor crops: Egyptian walking onions	Spring onions (0220040)
	Fruiting Vegetables	Aubergine	<i>Solanum melongena</i> grown for their fruit.  Very minor crops: Pepinos, African Eggplants ( <i>Solanum macrocarpon</i> ), Ethiopian eggplants, pea aubergines, thornapple ( <i>Solanum incanum</i> ).	Aubergines (egg plants) (0231030)

Primary group	Parent group	Basic Crop or Situation	Definition	Applicable crop commodity for MRL purposes
		Tomato	All varieties of <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> L. (previously <i>Lycopersicon esculentum</i> ) grown for their fruit, including cherry varieties.  Very minor crops: Ground cherries, cape gooseberries, gojiberries, litchi tomatoes, tomatillos.	Tomatoes (0231010)
		Pepper and chilli	All varieties of <i>Capsicum sp.</i> grown for their fruit. (Includes sweet, cayenne and chilli peppers)  Please note that the above definition applies to previous authorisations which were granted for 'Pepper', 'Cayenne pepper' or 'Chilli Pepper'. Growers should however check label advice regarding supported varieties.	Peppers (0231020)
		Okra	<i>Abelmoschus esculentus</i> , grown for its fruit. Also known as Lady's fingers.	Okra, lady's fingers (0231040)

Primary group	Parent group	Basic Crop or Situation	Definition	Applicable crop commodity for MRL purposes
		Courgette and summer squash	<p>Varieties of marrow (<i>Cucurbita pepo</i>) grown for harvest while the skin is still edible and consumed whole. Includes zucchini, English (or vegetable) marrow, patisson.</p> <p>Very minor crops: Angled luffa (<i>Luffa actuangula</i>), bottle gourds (<i>Lagenaria siceraria</i>), chayotes (<i>Sechium edule</i>), Ivy gourds (<i>Coccinia grandis</i>), pointed gourds (<i>Trichosanthes dioica</i>), snake gourd (<i>Trichosanthe scucemerina</i> var. <i>anguina</i>), bitter gourd/karalla/sopropo (<i>Mormodica charantia</i>)</p>	Courgettes (0232030)
		Cucumber	<p>All varieties of <i>Cucumis sativus</i> grown for their fruit.</p> <p>Very minor crops: Armenian cucumbers (<i>C. melo</i> var. <i>flexuosus</i>) and Indian curry cucumbers (<i>Cucumis sativus</i>)</p>	Cucumbers (0232010)
		Gherkin	<i>Cucumis sativus</i> grown for their small fruit. Also includes bur gherkins <i>Cucumis anguria</i> .	Gherkins (0232020)
		Melon	<p>All varieties of <i>Cucumis melo</i>, including cantaloupe and ogen.</p> <p>Very minor crops: Kiwano (<i>Cucumis metuliferus</i>).</p>	Melons (0233010)

Primary group	Parent group	Basic Crop or Situation	Definition	Applicable crop commodity for MRL purposes
		Winter squash and pumpkin	Pumpkins and winter squash grown for harvest mature and needing to be peeled before consumption ( <i>Cucurbita maxima</i> , <i>C. moschata</i> and <i>C. mixta</i> ). Includes late varieties of marrow ( <i>C. Pepo</i> ) with inedible skin.  Very minor crops: Winter melons/winter gourds ( <i>Benincasa hispida</i> )	Pumpkins (0233020)
		Watermelon	All varieties of <i>Citrullus vulgaris</i> syn <i>C. lanatus</i> grown for its fruit with a non-edible peel.	Watermelons (0233030)
		Sweetcorn	Varieties of maize ( <i>Zea mays</i> ) grown for harvest when the endosperm is still soft and sweet for consumption as a vegetable. Includes baby corn.	Sweet corn (0234000)
	<b>Brassica vegetables (crops harvested beyond the 8 true leaves stage)</b>	Broccoli/calabrese	Varieties of <i>Brassica oleracea</i> var. <i>italica</i> grown for their immature inflorescences. Includes all forms of purple, green and white sprouting broccoli and calabrese. Including Chinese broccoli/Kai-lan, broccoli raab ( <i>Brassica rapa</i> ) and tenderstem broccoli.	Broccoli (0241010)
		Choi Sum	<i>Brassica chinensis</i> var. <i>parachinensis</i> (syn <i>B. rapa</i> subspecies <i>chinensis</i> var. <i>parachinensis</i> ) or <i>B. campestris</i> (Tsoisim) grown for young flowering shoots. Also known as Pak Choi Sum	Broccoli (0241010)

Primary group	Parent group	Basic Crop or Situation	Definition	Applicable crop commodity for MRL purposes
		Cauliflower	Varieties of <i>Brassica oleracea</i> var. botrytis grown for their immature inflorescences. Includes Romanesco cauliflower/ broccoli.	Cauliflower (0241020)
		Brussels sprout	Varieties of <i>Brassica oleracea</i> var. gemmifera grown for their enlarged axillary buds.  Very minor crops: Flower sprouts/ kalettes	Brussels sprout (0242010)
		Cabbage	Varieties of <i>Brassica oleracea</i> var. capitata grown for harvest once a 'head' has formed Includes pointed head cabbage, red cabbage, Savoy cabbage, white cabbage.	Head cabbage (0242020)

Primary group	Parent group	Basic Crop or Situation	Definition	Applicable crop commodity for MRL purposes
		Oriental cabbages	<p>Leaves of all varieties of <i>Brassica rapa</i> subspecies <i>pekinensis</i>, <i>chinesis</i>, <i>perviridi</i>, <i>nipposinica</i> or <i>rapa</i> groups and oriental varieties of <i>Brassica juncea</i> harvested beyond the 8 true leaf stage. Includes headed and non-headed/ loose leaved varieties.</p> <p>Includes Peking cabbage (pe-tsai), Chinese flat cabbage/ tai goo choi (<i>Brassica rapa</i> var. <i>rosularis</i>), Indian mustards (<i>Brassica juncea</i>), komatsuna / mustard spinaches (<i>Brassica perviridis</i>), Mizuna (<i>Brassica rapa</i> subsp. <i>nipposinica</i>) pak choi (<i>Brassica chinensi</i>), turnip greens/turnip tops. (See also separate entry for red mustard)</p> <p>Please note that the above definition applies to previous authorisations which were granted for 'Chinese cabbage', 'Komatsuna' or 'Pak choi'.</p>	Chinese cabbage (0243010)
		Collard	<p>Varieties of cabbage <i>Brassica oleracea</i> var. <i>capitata</i> or <i>Brassica oleracea</i> var. <i>acephala</i> grown for harvest as 'spring greens' before the 'head' has formed. Includes <i>B. Napus</i> when grown for leaf production (e.g. as 'sag', rape kales). Includes use on kohlrabi when grown for its leaves as opposed to its swollen base.</p>	Kale (0243020)

Primary group	Parent group	Basic Crop or Situation	Definition	Applicable crop commodity for MRL purposes
		Kale	Varieties of <i>Brassica oleracea</i> var. <i>acephala</i> or <i>Brassica napus</i> grown as winter greens. Includes, curly kale (borecole), black cabbage, cavolo nero, cow cabbage, Portuguese Kale, Portuguese cabbage.  Very minor crops: Radish leaves	Kale (0243020)
		Kohlrabi	Varieties of <i>Brassica oleracea</i> var. <i>gongylodes</i> grown for the edible swollen base to the stem.	Kohlrabi (0244000)
	<b>Leaf Vegetables and fresh herbs</b>	Endive	Varieties of <i>Cicorium endivia</i> and <i>Cicorium intybus</i> grown as salad vegetable (not chicons/witloof). Includes curled leaved endive/ frisee, escarole, scarole, wild chicory, red leaved chicory/ radicchio, sugar loaf chicory, puntarelle.  Very minor crops: Dandelion ( <i>Taraxacum officinale</i> ) leaves (see also Chicory (witloof))	Escaroles / broad leaved endive (0251030)

Primary group	Parent group	Basic Crop or Situation	Definition	Applicable crop commodity for MRL purposes
		Baby leaf crops	<p>Young leaves and petioles of any crops grown for harvest beyond the seedling stage (after true leaves have formed) but before the 8 true leaf stage. Includes chards/ beet leaves, scarole, oriental brassicas, lettuces, spinaches, peas and beans.</p> <p>Please note that the above definition applies to previous authorisations which were granted for 'Leafy brassicas crops grown for baby leaf production', 'salad greens', 'leaves and shoots' or 'leaves and shoots of brassicas production'</p>	Baby leaf crops (including brassica species) (0251080)

Primary group	Parent group	Basic Crop or Situation	Definition	Applicable crop commodity for MRL purposes
		Cress	<p>Any crucifer species, including cress (<i>Lepidium sativum</i>), rape and mustard grown for consumption as seedlings (before the true leaves have developed).</p> <p>Very minor crops: the following when consumed as seedlings (before true leaves have developed): Pea sprouts (<i>Pisum sativum</i>), daikon cress (<i>Raphanus sativus var longipinnatus</i>), rucola cress (<i>Eruca sativa</i>), broccoli cress (<i>Brassica oleracea var. Italica</i>), mung bean sprouts (<i>Vigna radiata</i>), soybean sprouts (<i>Glycine max</i>), alfalfa sprouts (<i>Medicago sativa</i> subsp <i>sativa</i>), chinese/garlic chive sprouts (<i>Allium tuberosum</i>), ginger shoots (<i>Zingiber officinale</i>), sunflower shoots and sprouts (<i>Helianthus annus</i>), cereals grass/ cereals shoots.</p>	Cresses and other sprouts and shoots (0251040)
		Land cress	<i>Barbera verna</i> or winter cress grown as a salad plant and harvested after the 8 true leaf stage.	Land cress (0251050)
		Lamb's lettuce	<i>Valerianella locusta</i> grown for its leaves. Includes Italian corn salad ( <i>Valerianella eriocarpa</i> ) and harvested after the 8 true leaves stage.	Lamb's lettuce (0251010)

Primary group	Parent group	Basic Crop or Situation	Definition	Applicable crop commodity for MRL purposes
		Lettuce	All varieties of <i>Lactuca sativa</i> grown for use as salad vegetables and harvested after the 8 true leaves stage. Including head lettuce, cutting lettuces, lollo rosso, lollo bionda, iceberg lettuce, romaine (cos) lettuce.	Lettuce (0251020)
		Rocket	All varieties of <i>Eruca sativa</i> grown primarily for use as salad vegetables and harvested beyond the 8 true leaf stage.  Very minor crops: Wild/ Wall Rocket ( <i>Diplotaxis tenuifolia</i> ).	Rocket, Rucola (0251060)
		Red mustard	Brassica juncea var rugosa grown for its leaves.	Red mustard (0251070)
		Spinach	All varieties of <i>Spinacea oleracea</i> grown for their leaves and harvested after the 8 true leaves stage.  Minor uses: Leaves of the following; Oraches ( <i>Atriplex hortensis</i> ), New Zealand spinach ( <i>Tetragonia tetragoniodes</i> ), Amaranths / Chinese spinaches/ pak-khom ( <i>Amaranthus blitum</i> , <i>A. Cruentus</i> , <i>A. Dubius</i> , <i>A. Tricolor</i> , <i>A. Viridis</i> ), black eyed pea/ cow pea leaves ( <i>Vigna unguiculata</i> var <i>unguiculata</i> ), oraches, tajar leaves ( <i>Xanthosoma sagittifolium</i> ), bitterblad / bitawiri ( <i>Cestrum. latifolium</i> ), bitterleaves ( <i>Veronia spp.</i> ).	Spinaches (0252010)

Primary group	Parent group	Basic Crop or Situation	Definition	Applicable crop commodity for MRL purposes
		Spinach beet	All varieties of <i>Beta vulgaris</i> grown solely for their leaves and harvested beyond the 8 true leaf stage. Including Swiss chards, seakale-beet, bull's blood, beetroot leaves.	Chard/beet leaves (0252030)
		Purslane	<i>Portulaca oleracea</i> grown for its leaves. Includes garden purslane, common purslane.  Very minor crops: winter purslane / miner's lettuce ( <i>Montia perfoliata</i> ), glasswort/ Samphire ( <i>Salicornia europaea</i> ), Rock samphires ( <i>Crithmum maritimum</i> ), Sea Asters ( <i>Aster tripolium</i> ), Sea Lavenders ( <i>Limonium vulgare</i> ).	Purslane (0252020)
		Angelica	<i>Angelica archangelica</i> leaves and stems. <sup>1</sup>	Celery leaves (0256030)
		Balm	All varieties of <i>Melissa</i> , includes lemon balm ( <i>Melissa officinalis</i> ). <sup>1</sup>	Basil (0256080)
		Basil	<i>Ocimum sp.</i> grown for their fragrant leaves. Includes Greek bush basil, hoary basil, holy basil, sweet basil, hairy basil, Thai basil. <sup>1</sup>  Very minor crops: The following when grown for their fragrant leaves; pennywort, lesser calamint, Vietnamese mint.	Basil (0256080)

Primary group	Parent group	Basic Crop or Situation	Definition	Applicable crop commodity for MRL purposes
		Bay	<i>Laurus nobilis</i> grown for its leaves.  Very minor crops: The following when grown for their fragrant leaves curry leaves, wild betel leaves and kaffir lime	Bay leaves (laurel) (0256090)
		Salad burnet	<i>Sanguisorba sp.</i> Grown for their leaves as a salad vegetable <sup>1</sup> .	Celery leaves (0256030)
		Caraway leaves	<i>Carum carvi</i> grown for leaves <sup>1</sup> .	Celery leaves (0256030)
		Celery leaves	<i>Apium graveolens</i> grown for leaves <sup>1</sup> .  Very minor crops: The following when cultivated for their leaves; culantro/ false coriander, fenugreek leaves, rue, pimpinell/ greater burnet-saxifrage, herb of grace/ rue, sorrel/ dock ( <i>Rumex spp</i> ).	Celery leaves (0256030)
		Chervil	<i>Anthriscus cerefolium</i> grown for its leaves <sup>1</sup> .	Chervil (0256010)
		Chives	<i>Allium schoenoprasum</i> when grown for its leaves <sup>1</sup> .  Very minor crops: The following when cultivated for their leaves; Chinese chives/ oriental garlic/ garlic chives, Ramsons/ wild garlic.	Chives (0256020)

Primary group	Parent group	Basic Crop or Situation	Definition	Applicable crop commodity for MRL purposes
		Coriander leaves	<i>Coriandrum sativum</i> grown for leaves <sup>1</sup> .	Celery leaves (0256030)
		Dill leaves	<i>Anethum graveolens</i> grown for its leaves <sup>1</sup> .	Celery leaves (0256030)
		Fennel leaves	<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i> grown for its leaves <sup>1</sup>	Celery leaves (0256030)
		Hyssop	<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> grown for its leaves <sup>1</sup>	Tarragon (0256100)
		Lovage leaves	<i>Levisticum officinalis</i> grown for its leaves <sup>1</sup>	Celery leaves (0256030)
		Mint	<i>Mentha spp.</i> Including applemint, bergamot mint/ eau-de cologne mint, Corsican mint, spearmint, peppermint, gingermint, pineapplemint, pennyroyal, lemon peppermint, water mint. <sup>1</sup>	Basil (0256080)
		Marjoram	<i>Origanum majorana</i> grown for its leaves. <sup>1</sup>	Thyme (0256070)
		Oregano	<i>Origanum vulgare</i> , <i>Origanum heracleoticum</i> , <i>Cretan/ Turkish oregano (O. Onites)</i> , Syrian oregano ( <i>O. Syriacum</i> ). <sup>1</sup>	Thyme (0256070)
		Parsley	<i>Petroselinium crispum</i> Includes <i>Petroselinium crispum</i> var. <i>tuberosum</i> grown for its leaves. <sup>1</sup>	Parsley (0256040)

Primary group	Parent group	Basic Crop or Situation	Definition	Applicable crop commodity for MRL purposes
		Rosemary	<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i> grown for its leaves.  Very minor crops: santolina /green cotton lavender ( <i>Santolina rosmarinifolia</i> ), green santolina ( <i>Santolina viridis</i> ).	Rosemary (0256060)
		Sage	<i>Salvia officinalis</i> . Includes Greek and Mexican sage grown for their leaves. <sup>1</sup>  Very minor crops: borage ( <i>Borago officianali</i> ) and curry plant ( <i>Helychrsum italicum</i> ) when grown for consumption of their foliage only.	Sage (0256050)
		Savory	<i>Satujera spp.</i> (includes summer, winter and lemon savory). <sup>1</sup>	Sage (0256050)
		Sweet cicely	<i>Myrrhis odorata</i> grown for its leaves. <sup>1</sup>	Celery leaves (0256030)
		Tarragon	<i>Artemesia dracunulus</i> grown for its leaves. Includes Russian tarragon <i>A. Dracunuloides</i> <sup>1</sup> .  Very minor crops: The following when grown for consumption of their foliage; Nettle ( <i>Urtica dioica</i> ), Mexican oregano, Aztec sweet herb, epazote/ mexican tea, lemongrass, Stevia	Tarragon (0256100)

Primary group	Parent group	Basic Crop or Situation	Definition	Applicable crop commodity for MRL purposes
		Thyme	<i>Thymus spp.</i> Including <i>T. vulgaris</i> , <i>T. citriodorus</i> (Lemon thyme), <i>T. serpyllum</i> (mother of thyme/ creeping thyme), Mastic thyme ( <i>T. Mastichina</i> ) <sup>1</sup> .	Thyme (0256070)
		Edible flowers	Marigold ( <i>Tagetes sp.</i> and <i>Calendula sp.</i> ) Nasturtium ( <i>Tropaeolum sp.</i> ), Violet ( <i>Viola spp.</i> ) and other small herbaceous plants grown for their edible flowers. (See also rose under Herbal Infusions).	Basil (0256080)
		Herb (others)	Any herb not listed separately in this Definitions List and grown for consumption of the leaves <sup>1</sup> .	Herbs: Others (0256990)
	<b>Watercress</b>	Watercress	<i>Nasturtium officinale</i> and <i>N. microphyllum x officinale</i> grown primarily for use in salads.  Very minor crops: Morning glory/ Chinese convolvulus ( <i>Ipomea aquatic</i> ), Malabar nightshades ( <i>Basella alba</i> ).	Watercress (0254000)
	<b>Chicory (witloof)</b>	Chicory (witloof)	All varieties of <i>Cichorium spp</i> grown for their chicons (plump leafy heads) by forcing of 'chicory roots'. Includes witloof, radicchio. This definition refers to treatments made during the forcing phase of production. For earlier treatments made in the field phase, refer to Chicory Root.  Very minor crops: Dandelion roots (forced) ( <i>Taraxacum officinales</i> ) (See also Endive)	Witloof (0255000)

Primary group	Parent group	Basic Crop or Situation	Definition	Applicable crop commodity for MRL purposes
	<b>Legume Vegetables (fresh)</b>	Lentil (fresh)	<i>Lens culinaris</i> grown for their seed and harvested fresh.  Very minor crops: Lupins/ lupini beans when grown for human consumption and harvested fresh (excludes forage/ fodder uses).	Lentils (0260050)
		Broad Bean (fresh)	Varieties of the species <i>Vicia faba</i> harvested green for human consumption.  Note: For <i>Vicia faba</i> beans harvested dry refer to 'Field bean' definition. Additional qualifiers may be used if use must be restricted to beans which will be marketed 'with pods' or 'without pods'.	Beans (with pods) (0260010)  OR  Beans (without pods) (0260020)  The applicable commodity code depends on whether the commodity is marketed with the pod or without the pod.)
		Dwarf French beans	All varieties of <i>Phaseolus vulgaris</i> where the whole pod is eaten.  Very minor crops: The following when grown for human consumption of the bean in the pod; Azuki/ Adzuki beans, Black eyed peas/cow peas, Ervils/lentil vetches, Guar beans, Jack beans, Lablab/hyacinth beans, Butter beans, Monantha vetches, Mung beans, Rice beans, Stink beans, Vetches, Yard long beans. Also includes soyabeans/edamame when traded in the pods.	Beans (with pods) (0260010)

Primary group	Parent group	Basic Crop or Situation	Definition	Applicable crop commodity for MRL purposes
		Runner beans	<i>Phaseolus coccineus</i> harvested as fresh green pods, where the whole pod is eaten.	Beans (with pods) (0260010)
		Beans without pods (fresh)	All varieties of <i>Phaseolus</i> bean for consumption fresh following removal from the pod.  Very minor crops: The following when grown for human consumption of the bean after removal from the pod; Azuki/Adzuki beans, Black eyed peas/cow peas, Ervils/lentil vetches, Guar beans, Jack beans, Lablab/hyacinth beans, Butter beans, Monantha vetches, Mung beans, rice beans, soyabeans/edamame, Stink beans, Vetches, Yard long beans.	Beans (without pods) (0260020)
		Edible podded pea	Varieties of common pea ( <i>Pisum sativum</i> ) where the whole green pod is eaten. Includes sugar snap, snow peas and Mange tout.  Very minor crops: The following when grown for human consumption of the fresh pea in the pod; Asparagus pea, Chickling vetches, Chick peas, Pigeon peas.	Peas (with pods) (0260030)

Primary group	Parent group	Basic Crop or Situation	Definition	Applicable crop commodity for MRL purposes
		Vining pea	<p>Varieties of common pea (<i>Pisum sativum</i>) harvested green for canning, freezing or marketing fresh.</p> <p>Very minor crops: The following when grown for human consumption of the fresh pea after removal from the pod; asparagus pea, chickling vetches, chickpeas, pigeon peas.</p> <p>Note: For peas harvested dry, refer to 'Combining pea' definition below. Additional qualifiers may be used if use must be restricted to peas which will be marketed 'with pods' or 'without pods'</p>	<p>Peas (with pods) (0260030)</p> <p>OR</p> <p>Peas (without pods) (0260040)</p> <p>The applicable commodity code depends on whether the commodity is marketed with the pod or without the pod.</p>
	<b>Stem Vegetables (fresh)</b>	Asparagus	<i>Asparagus officinalis</i> grown for consumption of the young shoots or spears.	Asparagus (0270010)
	Cardoon	<i>Cynara cardunculus</i> grown primarily for its stems for use as a vegetable.	Cardoons (0270020)	
	Celery	<i>Apium graveolens</i> grown for consumption of its leaf stalks.	Celery (0270030)	
	Florence fennel	Varieties of <i>Foeniculum vulgare</i> , also known as finocchio, grown for consumption of its leaf stalks.	Fennel (0270040)	
	Globe artichoke	Varieties of <i>Cynara scolymus</i> grown for consumption of their young flower heads.	Globe Artichoke (0270050)	

Primary group	Parent group	Basic Crop or Situation	Definition	Applicable crop commodity for MRL purposes
		Leek	<i>Allium ampeloprasum</i> grown for their enlarged leaf bases. Includes kurrat/ Egyptian leek.	Leek (0270060)
		Rhubarb	<i>Rheum rhabarbarum</i> grown for consumption of its leaf stalks.	Rhubarb (0270070)
		Seakale	<i>Crambe maritima</i> grown for consumption of its leaf stalks (not to be confused with “seakale beet” – see spinach beet).	Chinese cabbage (0243010)
	<b>Fungi</b>	Mushroom	All cultivated edible mushrooms [including: Common mushroom, Oyster mushroom, Shi-take]	Cultivated fungi (0280010)
<b>Pulses, Dry</b>		Field bean	Varieties of the species <i>Vicia faba</i> harvested dry (also known as horse or tic bean). Also applies to ‘Broad beans’ harvested dry.	Beans (0300010)
		Beans without pods (dry)	Varieties of <i>Phaseolus bean</i> harvested dry. Includes Borlotti beans, cannelini beans, common beans, flageolets.  Very minor crops: The following when harvested dry for human consumption; Azuki/ Adzuki beans, Black eyed peas/cow peas, Ervils/lentil vetches, Guar beans, Jack beans, Lablab/hyacinth beans, Butter beans, Monantha vetches, Mung beans, rice beans, Stink beans, Vetches, Yard long beans.	Beans (0300010)

Primary group	Parent group	Basic Crop or Situation	Definition	Applicable crop commodity for MRL purposes
		Chickpea	Varieties of <i>Cicer arietinum</i> harvested dry for human or animal consumption	Peas (0300030)
		<i>Soya bean (dry)</i>	<p><i>Historic term:</i></p> <p><i>This term and definition are retained for previously issued authorisations (future authorisations will be for 'soya bean' (as an oilseed). The definition has been expanded and is the same as the current 'soya bean' (as an oilseed) definition. The applicable MRL code has been updated. to the definition for this basic crop is:</i></p> <p><i>Varieties of Glycine max harvested dry for; human or animal consumption as the bean, or for oilseed production.</i></p>	<i>Soya bean (0401070)</i>
		Lentils (dry)	<i>Lens culinaris</i> grown for their seed and harvested dry.	Lentils (0300020)
		Lupin	All <i>Lupinus</i> spp. Grown for consumption and harvested dry. Including white, yellow and blue lupins	Lupins (0300040)
		Combining pea	<p>Varieties of common pea (<i>Pisum sativum</i>) harvested when fully mature.</p> <p>Very minor crops: The following when harvested dry for human consumption, Chickling vetches, pigeon peas, chickpeas.</p>	Peas (0300030)

Primary group	Parent group	Basic Crop or Situation	Definition	Applicable crop commodity for MRL purposes
Oilseeds and oilfruits	Oilseeds	Evening primrose	<i>Demothera biennis</i> - grown for its oil	Borage (0401120)
		Linseed	<i>Linum usitatissium</i> - Linseed and Flax	Linseed (0401010)
		Oilseed rape	<i>Brassica napus</i> or <i>B. campestris</i> grown for oilseed. Also known as canola Including Bird rapeseed, turnip rape.  Minor use: Radish ( <i>Raphanus sativus</i> convar. <i>oleifer</i> ) when grown for its seeds.	Rape seed (0401060)
		Sunflower	<i>Helianthus annus</i> grown for oil or direct consumption.	Sunflower seed (0401050)
		Borage	<i>Borago officianalis</i> grown for oil.  Very minor crops: The following when grown for oilseeds; Corn Gromwell ( <i>Buglossoides arvensis</i> ), Canary flower ( <i>Echium vulgare</i> or <i>Echium plantaginium</i> also known as Viper's bugloss), honesty ( <i>Lunaria annua</i> ) Perilla ( <i>Perilla frutescens</i> ).	Borage (0401120)
		Crambe	<i>Crambe abyssinica</i> otherwise known as Abyssinian mustard – grown as a source of industrial oil, with remaining meal incorporated into livestock feed.	Currently not applicable

Primary group	Parent group	Basic Crop or Situation	Definition	Applicable crop commodity for MRL purposes
		Mustard	<i>Brassica juncea</i> (brown mustard), <i>Brassica nigra</i> (black mustard) and <i>Sinapsis alba</i> (white mustard) grown for use in condiments.	Mustard seed (0401080)
		Hemp	<i>Cannabis sativa</i> grown for a wide range of uses: oilseed, clothing, fibre.	Hempseed (0401140)
		Gold of pleasure	<i>Camelina sativa</i> grown for oil production.	Gold of pleasure (0401130)
		Poppy	<i>Papaver somniferum</i> . Poppy seed grown for human or animal consumption.	Poppy seed (0401030)
		Pumpkin seeds	<i>Cucurbita pepo</i> var. <i>Oleifera</i> and other <i>Cucurbitaceae</i> grown for oil or direct consumption.  Very minor crops: watermelon seeds	Pumpkin seeds (0401100)
		Sesame	<i>Sesamum indicum</i> grown for oilseed production.	Sesame seed (0401040)
		Soya bean	Varieties of <i>Glycine max</i> harvested dry for; human or animal consumption as the bean, or for oilseed production	Soya bean (0401070)  (Note that prior to 1 January 2020 (Beans (0300010) applied to soya beans harvested dry as a pulse).
		Safflower	<i>Carthamus tinctorius</i> grown for oil production.  Very minor crops: milk thistle seeds, niger seeds.	Safflower (0401110)

Primary group	Parent group	Basic Crop or Situation	Definition	Applicable crop commodity for MRL purposes
		Meadowfoam	<i>Limnathes alba</i> grown as a source of industrial oil, with remaining meal often incorporated into livestock feed	Currently not applicable
Cereals		Barley	<i>Hordeum vulgare</i> and <i>Hordeum distichon</i> grown for its grain.	Barley (0500010)
		Buckwheat	<i>Fagopyrum esculentum</i> grown for its seeds.  Very minor crops: The following when cultivated for their seeds; Kiwicha / Amaranth ( <i>Amaranthus caudatus</i> , <i>A. Cruentus</i> , <i>A. Hypochondriacus</i> ), Chia seeds ( <i>salvia hispanica</i> ).	Buckwheat (0500020)
		Grain maize	Maize ( <i>Zea mays</i> ) grown for the harvesting of mature cobs / grain for animal or human consumption.	Maize (0500030)
		Millet	Any millet variety including <i>Panicum spp.</i>  Very minor crops: The following when grown for human consumption of the grain: black and white fonio, canary grass, finger millet, Job's tears, pear millet, teff.	Millet (0500040)
		Oats	<i>Avena sativa</i> grown for its grain.	Oats (0500050)
		Rye	<i>Secale cereal</i> grown for its grain.	Rye (0500070)
		Sorghum	<i>Sorghum spp.</i> grown for its grain.	Sorghum (0500080)

Primary group	Parent group	Basic Crop or Situation	Definition	Applicable crop commodity for MRL purposes
		Triticale	Hybrid of wheat and rye (× <i>Triticosecale</i> ) grown for its grain.	Wheat (0500090)
		Wheat	Bread or common wheat, <i>Triticum aestivum</i> grown for its grain.  Very minor crops: Other species of <i>Triticum</i> such as durum wheat, einkorn wheat, emmer wheat, khorosan wheat and spelt. If the crop safety and effectiveness is supported on these minor wheat crops, a specific authorisation may be granted (most notably Durum wheat and Spelt).	Wheat (0500090)
		Durum wheat	<i>Triticum durum</i> known as Durum or Semolina wheat grown for its grain. <b>Note:</b> Prior to April 2004 durum wheat was included under 'Wheat'	Wheat (0500090)
		Spelt	<i>Triticum spelta</i> grown for its grain.	Wheat (0500090)
		Quinoa	<i>Chenopodium quinoa</i> grown for its seeds.	Buckwheat (0500020)
Tea, Coffee, Herbal infusions and Cocoa	Tea	Tea ( <i>Camellia sinensis</i> )	<i>Camellia sinensis</i> grown for its dried leaves, stalks and flowers whether fermented or otherwise treated.	Teas (0610000)
	Herbal infusions	Chamomile	<i>Anthemis nobilis</i> grown for use of the flowers as a herbal infusion.	Chamomile flowers (0631010)
		Hibiscus flowers	<i>Hibiscus sabdariffa</i> grown for use of the flowers as a herbal infusion.	Hibiscus/ roselle flowers (0631020)

Primary group	Parent group	Basic Crop or Situation	Definition	Applicable crop commodity for MRL purposes
		Jasmine flowers	<i>Jasminium officinale</i> and <i>Jasminium sambac</i> when grown for the use of flowers as a herbal infusion.	Jasmine (0631040)
		Rose petals	<p>Rosa species grown for use of the flowers as a herbal infusion.</p> <p>Very minor crops: The following plants when cultivated for use of their flowers in herbal infusions; bee balm, cat's foot, chrysanthemum, clary sage, cornflower, cowslip/ primrose, daisy, dyer's broom, elderflower, field poppy, great mullein, heather, hollyhock, larkspur, lavender, lavandin, mallow, meadowsweet, mullein, peony, red clover, safflower, sandy everlasting, St. John's wort, sweet violet, white dead nettle, yarrow.</p>	Rose flowers (0631030)
		Lime flowers	<i>Tillia cordata</i> when used for its flowers as a herbal infusion.	Lime /linden flowers (0631050)

Primary group	Parent group	Basic Crop or Situation	Definition	Applicable crop commodity for MRL purposes
		Strawberry leaves	<p><i>Fragaria spp</i> grown for its leaves.</p> <p>Very minor crops: The following when cultivated for use of their leaves in herbal infusions; agrimony, alfalfa/Lucerne, alpine ladies mantle, bearberry, bilberry, buchu, buckwheat, catnip/ catmint, centaury, chiretta, clary sage, clubmoss, common speedwell, common verbena, cornflower, cowberry, downy hemp nettle, Echinacea, field horsetail, fumitory, goats rue, golden root, goldenrod, ground ivy, hairy rupturewort, heartease, heather, herb bennet, holy thistle, horehound, ironwort/Greek mountain tea, knotgrass, ladies mantle, lemon myrtle, lemon verbena, mallow, marshmallow, meadowsweet, moldovian dragonhead, mugwort, mullein, oat, plantain, raspberry (red and yellow), red clover, ribwort plantain, rockrose, roman wormwood, shepherd's purse, silverweed, smooth rupturewort, St John's wort, sweet blackberry, sweet orange, sweet trefoil, sweet woodruff, tansy, toadflax, white deadnettle, wild angelica, wild strawberry, willowherb, wood betony, yarrow, yellow bedstraw, yellow sweet clover</p>	Strawberry leaves (0632010)
		Ginkgo	Ginkgo when grown for its leaves for use in herbal infusions.	Mate/maté (0632030)

Primary group	Parent group	Basic Crop or Situation	Definition	Applicable crop commodity for MRL purposes
		Valerian	<i>Valeriana officinalis</i> . grown for use of the root.  Very minor crops: The following when grown for use of their root in herbal infusions blue flag, calamus, couch grass, cowslip/primrose, Echinacea, elecampane, fragrant sumac, golden root, herb bennet, marshmallow, Mexican valerian, pimpernel, rhatany, sarsaparilla, Seneca snake root, tormentil, wild angelica.	Valerian root (0633010)
		Mallow	All varieties of <i>Althaea officinalis</i> . Also known as Marshmallow	Valerian root (0633010)
		Ginseng	<i>Panax</i> spp. Grown for use of the root.  Very minor crops: Siberian ginseng when grown for its root	Ginseng root (0633020)
<b>Hops</b>		Hops	All varieties of <i>Humulus lupulus</i> grown for brewing.	Hops (dried) (0700000)
<b>Spices</b>	<b>Seed spices</b>	Anise	<i>Pimpinella anisum</i> grown for seed for human consumption.	Anise (0810010)
		Black caraway	<i>Bunium persicum</i> grown for seed for human consumption.  Very minor crops: <i>Nigella sativa</i> grown for its seed.	Black Caraway (0810020)

Primary group	Parent group	Basic Crop or Situation	Definition	Applicable crop commodity for MRL purposes
		Celery seed	<i>Apium graveolen</i> grown for seed for human consumption.  Very minor crops: lovage and angelica grown for their seeds.	Celery seed (0810030)
		Coriander seed	<i>Coriandrum sativum</i> grown for seed for human consumption.  Very minor crops: Culantro/false coriander grown for its seed.	Coriander seed (0810040)
		Cumin seed	<i>Cuminum cyminum</i> grown for seed for human consumption.	Cumin seed (0810050)
		Dill seed	<i>Anathum graveolens</i> grown for seed for human consumption.	Dill seed (0810060)
		Fennel seed	All varieties of <i>Foeniculum vulgare</i> grown for seed for human consumption.	Fennel seed (0810070)
		Fenugreek seed	<i>Trigonella foenum-graecum</i> grown for seed for human consumption.	Fenugreek (0810080)
		<b>Fruit and berry spices</b>		Caraway
Juniper berry	<i>Juniperus communis</i> grown for berries.			Juniper berries (0820100)
<b>Roots or rhizome</b>	Liquorice		<i>Glycyrrhiza glabra</i> grown for its roots.	Liquorice (0840010)

Primary group	Parent group	Basic Crop or Situation	Definition	Applicable crop commodity for MRL purposes
		Turmeric	<i>Curcuma</i> spp. grown for its roots for use as a spice  Very minor crops: Includes asafoetida, temulawak and zedoary when grown for their roots for use as spices.	Turmeric (0840030)
	Flower stigma	Saffron	<i>Crocus sativus</i> grown for use of its flower pistils.	Saffron (0860010)
Sugar Plants		Sugar beet	Varieties of <i>Beta vulgaris</i> composed largely of taproot and used for sugar production.	Sugar beet (root) (0900010)
		Chicory root	Varieties of <i>Cichorium intybus</i> grown for their roots, either for direct consumption (usually as coffee substitute) or for treatment during the field phase of witloof production i.e. for production of roots. For later treatments during the forcing stage refer to Chicory (witloof).	Chicory roots (0900030)
Agricultural Herbage and Fodder crops		Mangel	Varieties of <i>Beta vulgaris</i> composed largely of hypocotyl, which are used as fodder.	Currently not applicable
		Fodder beet	Hybrids between sugar beet and mangels used as fodder.	Currently not applicable
		Fodder rape	Varieties of <i>Brassica napus</i> subsp <i>oleifera</i> grown for fodder.	Currently not applicable

Primary group	Parent group	Basic Crop or Situation	Definition	Applicable crop commodity for MRL purposes
		Forage maize	Maize ( <i>Zea mays</i> ) grown for forage. Not for human consumption.  (For human consumption use refer to grain maize)	Currently not applicable
		Canary grass	<i>Phalaris canariensis</i> grown for bird food. Also known as canary seed.  (For human consumption use, refer to millet entry)	Currently not applicable
		Grassland	Land grown for grass production includes short and long-term grass leys and permanent pasture, which may be grazed and /or cut for subsequent animal consumption. Includes use on newly sown leys and moorland for grazing (unless specifically excluded on the label/authorisation).  Excludes use on amenity grass (see entries for 'Amenity grassland' and 'Managed amenity turf')	Currently not applicable
		Vetch	All varieties of vetches and tares grown for fodder.  (For human consumption uses refer to entries for peas and beans)	Currently not applicable
		Lucerne	Lucerne or alfalfa ( <i>Medicago sativa</i> ) grown as a forage crop or other animal fodder  (For human consumption of sprouts refer to cress)	Currently not applicable

Primary group	Parent group	Basic Crop or Situation	Definition	Applicable crop commodity for MRL purposes
		Sainfoin	All varieties of <i>Onobrychis viciifolia</i> grown as a forage crop or other animal fodder. Includes St Foin, Cockshead and Holy Grass.	Currently not applicable
		Red clover	All types of <i>Trifolium pratense</i> grown as a forage crop or other animal fodder. Includes grass clover mixtures where <i>T. pratense</i> forms, or will form, a majority of the biomass.	Currently not applicable
		White clover	All types of <i>Trifolium repens</i> grown as a forage crop or other animal fodder s. Includes grass clover mixtures where <i>T. repens</i> forms or will form a majority of the biomass.	Currently not applicable

Primary group	Parent group	Basic Crop or Situation	Definition	Applicable crop commodity for MRL purposes
<b>Stored products</b> The basic crop terms used in this parent group cover various related commodities. In some instances authorisations may include exclusions to the stored products 'basic crop' or may use a 'basic crop' from a different section (e.g. apple (post harvest use)).		Processed consumable products	<p>All plant products destined for consumption which have undergone simple processing such as milling, drying or pressing. Includes, flour, tapioca, cocoa powder, processed coffee (not green beans), dried fruit and vegetables potato starch, tobacco</p> <p>Individual authorisations may specifically exclude some of these commodities if an appropriate MRL has not been set or if risk assessment requires it.</p> <p>[Note that use on stored products or products of animal origin (e.g. bonemeal, cheese) or those which have undergone more complex processing e.g. biscuits / pasta / confectionary, are subject to regulation under the Biocides regime]</p>	The MRL which applies to stored processed product is that for the specific unprocessed raw commodity as described in Annex I of Regulation 396/2005 (GB/NI). A specific processing factor may apply depending on the commodity treated and what it is treated with (see background section for further information).
		Grain	<p>All stored cereal grains of rice, millet, sorghum, quinoa and buckwheat.</p> <p>Very minor crops: Includes all stored grain to which MRL codes in the range 0500000 – 0500990 apply including those in part B of Annex I, to Regulation 396/2005 (GB/NI).</p>	As relevant to the treated commodity: barley (0500010), buckwheat (0500020), maize (0500030), millet (0500040), oats (0500050), rice (0500060), rye (0500070), sorghum (0500080), wheat (0500090)

Primary group	Parent group	Basic Crop or Situation	Definition	Applicable crop commodity for MRL purposes
		Pulses	<p>All stored pulses (dried legume seed), including peas, beans, lentils and lupins. Does not include legumes that may be used for oil production such as peanuts or soya beans.</p> <p>Very minor crops: Includes all stored pulses to which MRL codes in the range 0300000 – 0300990 apply including those in part B of Annex I, to Regulation 396/2005 (GB/NI).</p>	As relevant to the treated commodity: beans (0300010), lentils (0300020), peas (0300030), lupins (0300040)
		Stored oilseeds and oilfruits	<p>All bulk seeds and fruits with a high oil content destined for oil production or direct consumption, including, oilseed rape, linseed, sunflower seed, ground nuts or peanuts, olives for oil production, oils palm kernels</p> <p>Individual authorisations may specifically exclude some of these commodities if an appropriate MRL has not been set or if risk assessment requires it.</p> <p>Very minor crops: Includes all stored oilseeds and fruits to which the MRL codes 0400000 – 0402990 apply including those in part B of Annex I, to Regulation 396/2005 (GB/NI).</p>	As relevant to the treated commodity: Linseed (0401010), peanuts/groundnuts (0401020), poppy seeds (0401030), sesame seeds (0401040), sunflower seeds (0401050), rapeseeds (0401060), soyabeans (0401070), mustard seeds (0401080), cotton seeds (0401090), pumpkin seeds (0401100), safflower seeds (0401110), borage seeds (0401120), Gold of Pleasure seeds (0401130), Hemp seeds (0401140), Castor beans (0401150) Olives for oil production (0402010), oil palm kernels (0402020), oil palm fruits (0402030), kapok (0402040)

Primary group	Parent group	Basic Crop or Situation	Definition	Applicable crop commodity for MRL purposes
		Nuts	<p>All stored tree nuts, including almond, brazil, cashew, chestnut, coconut, hazelnut, macadamias, pecans, pinenut kernels, pistachios and walnuts.</p> <p>Exclusions to the above may be required if MRLs are not in place for the whole group (or if risk assessment requires it).</p> <p>Very minor crops: Includes all stored tree nuts to which the MRL codes 0120000 - 0120990 apply including those in part B of Annex I, Regulation (EC) 396/2005.</p>	<p>As relevant to the treated commodity: almonds (0120010), brazil nuts (0120020), cashew nuts (0120030), chestnuts (0120040), coconuts (0120050), hazelnuts (0120060), macadamias (0120070), pecans (0120080), pinenut kernels (0120090), pistachios (0120100), walnuts (0120110)</p>
		Tea, coffee, cocoa, carob and herbal infusions	<p>Any stored coffee or cocoa beans, carob, dried tea (<i>Camellia sinensis</i>) or any plant parts used for herbal infusions.</p> <p>Exclusions to the above may be required if MRLs are not in place for the whole group (or if risk assessment requires it).</p> <p>Very minor crops: Includes all stored tea, coffee, cocoa, carob and herbal infusions to which the MRL codes 0600000 - 0650000 apply including those in part B of Annex I, to Regulation 396/2005 (GB/NI).</p>	<p>As relevant to the treated commodity: Tea (0610000), coffee (0620000), cocoa bean (0640000), carobs (0650000), chamomile (0631010), hibiscus (0631020), rose (0631030), jasmine (0631040), lime/linden (0631050), strawberry (0632010), Rooibos (0632020), Maté (0632030), valerian (0633010), ginseng (0633020)</p>

Primary group	Parent group	Basic Crop or Situation	Definition	Applicable crop commodity for MRL purposes
		Stored dried spices	<p>Stored dried spices (whole, crushed or ground).</p> <p>Very minor crops: Includes all stored spices to which the MRL codes 0800000 - 0870990 apply including those in part B of Annex I, to Regulation 396/2005 (GB/NI).</p>	<p>As relevant to the treated commodity: Aniseed (0810010), black caraway/ black cumin (0810020), celery (0810030), coriander (0810040), cumin (0810050), dill (0810060), fennel (0810070), fenugreek (0810080), nutmeg (0810090), allspice/pimento (0820010), Sichuan pepper (0820020), caraway (0820030), cardamom (0820040), juniper berry (0820050), peppercorn (black, green and white) (0820060), vanilla (0820070), tamarind (0820080), cinnamon (0830010), liquorice (0840010), ginger (0840020), turmeric/cucuma (0840030), horseradish (0213040), cloves (0850010), capers (0850020), saffron (0860010), mace (0870010)</p>

Primary group	Parent group	Basic Crop or Situation	Definition	Applicable crop commodity for MRL purposes
		Fruit with edible peel	<p>All stored pome fruits, stone fruits, berries and small fruits and miscellaneous fruits with edible peel.</p> <p>Fresh fruits that have an edible peel, including imported fruits such as dates, figs, olive, kumquat, carambola (Star fruit), Japanese persimmons (kaki), jambuls and fruits which may have been UK grown, e.g. apple, plum, strawberry.</p> <p>Exclusions to the above may be required if MRLs are not in place for the whole group (or if risk assessment requires it). Alternatively, it may be necessary to grant an authorisation for a specific named crop e.g. apple, plum, persimmon.</p> <p>Very minor crops: Includes all stored fruits to which the MRL codes 0140000 - 0154990 apply including those in part B of Annex I, to Regulation 396/2005 (GB/NI).</p>	<p>As relevant to the treated commodity:</p> <p>Dates (0161010), figs (0161020), table olives (0161030), kumquats (01610140), carambolas (0161050), kaki/Japanese persimmon (0161060), Jambuls (0161070), Others (0161990)</p> <p><i>(MRL codes 0140000 – 0154990).</i></p>

Primary group	Parent group	Basic Crop or Situation	Definition	Applicable crop commodity for MRL purposes
		Fruit with inedible peel	<p>All stored fresh fruits that do not have an edible peel including;</p> <p>Kiwi, lychee/litchi, passion fruit, prickly pear, star apple, American persimmon, avocado, banana, mango, papaya, pomegranates, cherimoya, guava, pineapple, breadfruits, durians, soursops. (Citrus are listed separately see entry below).</p> <p>Exclusions to the above may be required if MRLs are not in place for the whole group. In some instances, an authorisation for a specific commodity may be required (in which case a separate basic crop will be used, for example, avocado, banana).</p> <p>Very minor crops: Includes all stored fruits with inedible peel to which the MRL codes 0162000 - 0163990 apply including those in part B of Annex I, to Regulation 396/2005 (GB/NI).</p>	<p>As relevant to the treated commodity:</p> <p>Kiwi (0162010), lychee/litchi (0162020), passion fruit (0162030), prickly pear (0162040), star apple (0162050), American persimmon (0162060), avocados (0163010), bananas (0163020), mangoes (0163030), papayas (0163040), pomegranates (0163050), cherimoya (0163060), guava (0163070), pineapple (0163080), breadfruits (0163090), durians (0163100), soursops (0163110).</p> <p>(MRL codes 0162000 - 0163990).</p>
		Citrus	<p>Oranges, lemons, limes, grapefruit and/or mandarin in store.</p> <p>Very minor crops: Includes all stored citrus fruits (excluding kumquat) to which the MRL codes 0110000 - 0110990 apply including those in part B of Annex I, to Regulation 396/2005 (GB/NI).</p>	<p>As relevant to the treated commodity:</p> <p>grapefruits (0110010), oranges (0110020), lemons (0110030), limes (0110040), mandarin (0110050) others (0110990),</p>

Primary group	Parent group	Basic Crop or Situation	Definition	Applicable crop commodity for MRL purposes
		Tropical root and tuber vegetables	<p>Stored tropical root and tuber vegetables, cassava roots, sweet potatoes, yams, arrowroots</p> <p>Very minor crops: Includes all stored tropical root and tuber vegetables to which the MRL codes 0212010 - 0212990 apply including those in part B of Annex I, to Regulation 396/2005 (GB/NI).</p>	<p>As relevant to the treated commodity:</p> <p><i>MRL codes 0212010 - 0212990</i></p>
		Banana	<p>Stored bananas; <i>Musa acuminata</i>, <i>Musa balbisiana</i>, <i>Musa acuminata</i> x <i>Musa balbisiana</i>.</p> <p>Very minor crops: Includes Cavandishes/grand nains, dwarf bananas/ lady fingers bananas, plantains</p>	Bananas (0163020)
		Avocado	Stored fruit of <i>Persea Americana</i>	Avocados (0163010)
		Papaya	Stored fruit of <i>Carica papaya</i>	Papayas (0163040)

- <sup>1</sup> If herb species are grown for micro herb production, then the MRL for baby leaf crops will apply. This may be different to the individual MRL for the commodity code listed. If micro herbs are being grown, use of a baby leaf authorisation may be more appropriate.

ALL NON-EDIBLE CROPS			
Primary group	Parent group	Basic Crop or Situation	Definition
Green Cover		Green cover on land not being used for crop production	<p>Areas of land with a vegetation cover that have been removed (temporarily or otherwise) from production. For example, some types of set aside. Includes fields or non-crop field margins covered by natural regeneration or by a planted green cover crop that will not be harvested. Does NOT include use in industrial crops or inter-row use within a crop (edible or non-edible).</p> <p>Includes conservation crops such as wild bird and pollen/nectar mixes and crops grown for game cover. Crops must not be harvested for human or livestock consumption or used for livestock grazing.</p> <p>Since this definition covers a wide range of situations, <b>the commercial risk is entirely the grower's</b> if the product label does not specifically refer to the crop/species mix you are treating.</p>
Forestry		Forest nursery	<p><i>Historic term:</i></p> <p><i>The definition for ornamental plant production has been expanded to incorporate the previous definition for forest nursery.</i></p> <p><i>This entry is retained for previously issued authorisations and refers to:</i></p> <p><i>Areas where trees are raised outside for subsequent forest re-planting.</i></p> <p><i>(Does not include Christmas tree – refer to Ornamental plant production).</i></p>

		Forest	Groups of trees being grown in their final positions e.g. after planting out from a forest nursery. Trees grown primarily for commercial production, including ancient traditional coppice and farm forestry or from natural regeneration, colonisation or coppicing. Covers all woodland grown for whatever objective, including commercial timber production, amenity and recreation, conservation or landscaping, ancient traditional coppice and farm forestry. This includes restocking of established woodland and new planting on both improved and unimproved land.
		Farm forestry	Groups of trees established on arable land or improved grassland, including those planted for short rotation coppicing.  (Does not include Christmas tree; refer to Ornamental plant production).
		Cut log	Any felled timber.
<b>Industrial Crops</b>		Miscanthus	<i>Miscanthus</i> spp grown for any industrial use.
		Woad	<i>Isatis tinctoria</i> principally grown for any industrial use.
		Bog myrtle	<i>Myrica gale</i> grown for any industrial use. (If grown for use as a herbal infusion a separate authorisation will be required).
<b>Ornamentals</b>		Ornamental plant production	This includes all ornamental plants that are grown for sale or are produced for replanting into their final growing position. Includes seed production for ornamentals, forest nursery and Christmas tree production. This definition incorporates the previously separate term 'Forest nursery'. Authorisations specifying ornamental plant production may now be used in forest nursery; providing all restrictions and advisory information (for EAMUs) are met. Authorisations specifying 'Forest nursery' remain valid for Forest nursery use only and will be phased out.

		Aquatic plant production	This includes all ornamental aquatic plants that are grown for sale or are produced for replanting into their final growing position.
		Nursery fruit trees	Fruit and nut trees, woody bushes and canes during propagation and before planting in final position. Fruit must not be harvested for 12 months following treatment.

**NON-CROP PRODUCTION**

<b>Primary group</b>	<b>Parent group</b>	<b>Basic Crop or Situation</b>	<b>Definition</b>
<b>Indoors</b>		Crop handling and storage structure	Any building or structure, including parts thereof and associated equipment in which crops are stored or undergo primary processing such as milling.
		Protected cropping structure	Any structure or part thereof used for growing commercial crops but in which no crop is currently present. Includes glasshouses and mushroom houses.
		Interior landscapes	Plants and planting arrangements growing inside ornamental or display purposes. May include arrangements to which the public have access.
<b>Amateur products</b>	<b>Private Garden</b>	Ornamental garden plants	Any plants that are not intended for consumption or the harvest of a consumable crop, including plants grown in private gardens.
		Lawn	Any areas composed primarily of close mown grass, including such areas in private gardens.
		Unwanted vegetation	Any unwanted vegetation, including unwanted plants in private gardens.

<b>Primary group</b>	<b>Parent group</b>	<b>Basic Crop or Situation</b>	<b>Definition</b>
		Areas not intended to bear vegetation	Any areas, including hard surfaces such as drives and patios that are not intended for growing plants.
	<b>Home use</b>	House plant	Any non-edible plant growing indoors.
<b>Aquatic area</b>		Aquarium	Any artificial tank for keeping live water animals or plants.
		Enclosed waters	Any natural or artificial body of water that does not drain to a water course.
		Intertidal zones of estuary	The area between the low and high watermarks of a river estuary. Includes beaches.
		Saltmarsh	Area of vegetated saltwater marsh adjacent to the sea or saline river estuary.
		Land immediately adjacent to aquatic area	The bank of any water course or body of water. Includes sand dunes.
		Open waters	Any natural or artificial body of water that drains to a water course or is used as a reservoir for domestic water supplies.

Primary group	Parent group	Basic Crop or Situation	Definition
<b>Industrial and Amenity Areas</b> (see further explanation in 'other definitions' table below)		Amenity grassland	<p>Areas of semi-natural or planted grassland subject to minimal or non-intensive management. Includes areas that may be accessed by the public, such as golf roughs. May include airfields and predominantly grassed railway embankments and roadside verges. May be floristically rich and irregularly managed so that plants may flower and set seed.</p>
		Amenity vegetation	<p>Any areas of semi natural or ornamental vegetation, including trees.</p> <p>May include parks, railway embankments and roadside verges which are predominantly covered in vegetation other than grass.</p> <p>Also includes areas of bare soil around ornamental plants or intended for ornamental planting. Does NOT include hedgerows around arable fields.</p>

Primary group	Parent group	Basic Crop or Situation	Definition
		Managed amenity turf	<p>Areas of frequently mown, (i.e. mown at least one a week) intensively managed turf, including fields being used for turf production. May include areas for public use including all types of sports turf, golf greens, tees and fairways.</p> <p>Note: prior to June 2004 fairways were included under Amenity grassland.</p>
		Natural vegetation	Areas of natural vegetation not covered by a situation stated separately in this Definitions List.
<p><b>Plant free areas</b> (Situations in this area may include industrial, horticultural / amenity and agricultural fields of use).</p>		Natural surfaces not intended to bear vegetation	Areas of soil or natural outcroppings of rock that are not intended to bear vegetation, including areas such as sterile strips around fields. May include areas to which the public have access. It does not include the land between rows of crops.
		Permeable surfaces overlying soil	Any man-made permeable surface (excluding railway ballast), such as gravel, that overlies soil and is not intended to bear vegetation.
		Hard surfaces	Any man-made impermeable surface, such as concrete or asphalt and including railway ballast, that is not intended to bear vegetation.

Primary group	Parent group	Basic Crop or Situation	Definition
		Wood surfaces	Any wooden surface, including furniture, decking or wooden structure.
Other Situations		Potato dump	Any area used for tipping waste potatoes.
		Hedgerow	Linearly planted trees and/or shrubs maintained to form a boundary, including those surrounding arable fields. Note: Prior to April 2004 this situation was included under 'Farm Forestry' (for hedgerows around arable fields) and 'Amenity vegetation' (for other hedgerows).
		Tree	Perennial plant species with single woody self-supporting stem or trunk. Primarily intended for defining use of tree seed treatment products for which the qualifier 'seed' is also required.
		Grass	Plant of family graminaceae. This term is primarily intended for defining use of grass seed treatment products for which the qualifier 'seed' is also required.

**Other definitions**

<b>Term</b>	<b>Definition</b>
Consumption	Any form of consumption, including after processing by humans or animals
'Industrial and Amenity areas' and 'Plant free areas'	<p>These areas may be open to public access and used for leisure, recreational and sports activities. Includes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• all kinds of non-agricultural land (including sports and recreational turf of all kinds; road, path and railway verges and embankments; and airfields)</li> <li>• Public gardens and parks including, for example, National Trust properties</li> <li>• Amenity woodland</li> <li>• Amenity glasshouse, nursery and retail areas</li> <li>• Non-cropped land such as roads, pavements, railway tracks and the surrounds of industrial installations</li> <li>• Any other similar area, whether or not used exclusively for amenity purposes</li> </ul> <p>Industrial and amenity areas do not include any areas that are grazed by livestock or that are harvested for human or animal consumption.</p>

## Qualifiers

These will be used to modify the basic crops to cover specific situations where a statutory restriction is required and will usually be included in rounded brackets after the basic crop or situation. Note: For safety reasons other non-standard-qualifiers may occasionally be required to be included.

<b>Qualifier</b>	<b>Definition</b>
Aerial	Application via aircraft
Around	Includes any use within the immediate vicinity of a crop or crop plant but excluding any direct application to the crop. Includes treatment of crop margins, around the base of trees, inter row treatments, .
Animal runs/burrows	Direct treatment of runs or burrows of the specified target organism only. For example, rabbit or rat burrows and mole runs.
Before planting	For treatment before planting, including seeding, drilling, sticking of cuttings, mushroom spawning, laying lawns.
Container grown	Plants grown in containers, including pots, plug trays, grow bags.
Destruction	Only for use to destroy the specified crop.
Early	Varieties of potato where the tubers are lifted in an immature state.
Excluding {crop}	Must not be used on the specified crops or situations.
For animal feed	Only for use on crops for processing into animal (Including bird) feed.
For animal fodder	Only for use on crops for grazing or feeding to animals.
For processing	Only for use on crops destined for processing.
Grown in organic media	Only crops grown in organic media, such as soil or compost, either in containers or on impervious surfaces. Not to be used on crops grown in artificial media such as rockwool or hydroponic systems.
Grown in Soil	Only for use on crops planted/sown directly into the ground.
Grown in synthetic rooting media	Only on crops grown in artificial media such as rockwool or perlite. Not to be used on crops grown in soil or organic media.
Harvested dry	Only for use in crops (such as peas) that will be harvested once desiccation is complete.
Including only	Restriction to specified crop types within a basic crop.
Industrial use	Crops that will not be used directly or after processing for human or animal consumption.
Maincrop	Varieties of potato where the tubers are lifted at full maturity.
Named herbicide tolerant varieties	Only for use on the named herbicide tolerant varieties or varieties carrying the specified genetic modification for herbicide tolerance.
Outdoor	For use only on crops grown outdoors (that is, not for use on protected crops).
Post harvest use	Only for use on produce following harvesting.
Propagating material	Any material other than seed used for producing new plants, including cuttings, bulbs, corms.

<b>Qualifier</b>	<b>Definition</b>
Protected	Any crop grown under a permanent or temporary cover. If covers are removed during the life of a crop, and not replaced later, then that crop is considered protected only while the covers are in place. It does not include structures that are not used primarily for growing crops, such as conservatories and interior landscapes.
Permanent protection with full enclosure	Protected crop situations which provide full enclosure (including continuous top and side barriers down to below ground level) and which are present and maintained over a number of years.
Railway ballast only	For use with hard surface situations where risk assessment only supports use on railway ballast.
Seed	For use as a seed treatment before planting.
Seed crop	Crop grown for seed destined for propagation only.
Spawn treatment	For use as a treatment for mushroom spawn.
Spring	Crops planted only in the spring (typically after the end of January in the year of harvest). Generally, these do not require vernalisation. Application to spring sown winter varieties is likely to be at the growers own commercial risk as crop safety and effectiveness may not have been demonstrated.
Stubble	For use on remains of crops in the field following harvesting.
Stump	For use on woody stumps following felling.
Transplanted	For use on transplanted crops only.
Undersown with {crop}	For use on crops undersown with a specified crop.
Winter	Crops planted only in the autumn/winter (typically before end of January in the year of harvest). Primarily these will require vernalisation, but this also includes winter sown spring varieties. Application to winter sown spring varieties is likely to be at the growers own commercial risk as crop safety and effectiveness may not have been demonstrated.
With pods	Only for use in crops (such as broad beans and vining peas) if it is necessary to restrict to produce marketed only in its pod.
Without pods	Only for use in crops (such as broad beans and vining peas) if it is necessary to restrict to produce marketed only without its pod.
Pharmaceutical use	Crops to be produced for pharmaceutical use only